Product Manual

Total Bile Acid Assay Kit

Catalog Number
STA-631 100 assays

FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY
Not for use in diagnostic procedures
**Introduction**

Bile is a complex mixture of lipids, protein, carbohydrates, mineral salts, vitamins, and various trace elements, with bile acids making up about 67% of the total composition. Bile acids are produced from excess cholesterol, secreted from the liver, absorbed into the small intestines, and returned to the liver with portal blood. While bile acid synthesis is critical for the removal of cholesterol from the body, bile acids are also needed for proper uptake of dietary lipids, fat soluble vitamins, and other nutrients into the small intestines. Under physiological conditions, newly synthesized bile acids are conjugated to glycine or taurine to form bile salts, and not much free bile acid is actually found in bile.

Determining circulatory levels of bile acids can be used to identify or diagnose certain liver diseases. In addition, elevated serum bile levels have been observed in intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy cases.

Cell Biolabs’ Total Bile Acid Assay Kit is a simple colorimetric assay that measures the amount of total bile acid present in plasma, serum, tissue homogenates, or cell lysates in a 96-well microtiter plate format. Each kit provides sufficient reagents to perform up to 100 assays, including blanks, bile acid standards and unknown samples. Sample bile acid concentrations are determined by comparison with a known bile acid standard.

**Assay Principle**

Cell Biolabs’ Total Bile Acid Assay Kit measures the total bile acid within serum, plasma, and cell or tissue lysate samples. The assay is based on an enzyme driven reaction: when bile acids are incubated in the presence of 3α-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (3α-HSD), NADH, and thio-NAD⁺, thio-NAD⁺ is converted to its reduced form Thio-NADH. Thio-NADH is then detected colorimetrically as an absorbance increase at 405 nm (Figure 1).

![Figure 1. Total Bile Acid Assay Principle](image)
Related Products
1. STA-241: Human Low Density Lipoprotein
2. STA-243: Human High Density Lipoprotein
3. STA-361: Human ApoAI and ApoB Duplex ELISA Kit
4. STA-362: Human ApoAI ELISA Kit
5. STA-363: Human ApoAII ELISA Kit
6. STA-364: Human ApoC1 ELISA Kit
7. STA-365: Human ApoCII ELISA Kit
8. STA-366: Human ApoCIII ELISA Kit
9. STA-367: Human ApoE ELISA Kit
10. STA-368: Human ApoB-100 ELISA Kit
11. STA-369: OxiSelect™ Human Oxidized LDL ELISA Kit (MDA-LDL Quantitation)
12. STA-391: HDL and LDL/VLDL Cholesterol Assay Kit

Kit Components
1. **Bile Acid Standard** (Part No. 263101): One 200 µL vial of a 250 µM glycochenodeoxycholic acid solution in water.
2. **Assay Reagent A** (Part No. 263102): One 30 mL amber bottle containing thio-NAD⁺.
3. **Assay Reagent B** (Part No. 263103): Three 1.7 mL vials containing 3α-HSD and NADH.
4. **NADH Reagent** (Part No. 263104): Three 1.7 mL vials containing NADH.

Materials Not Supplied
1. 96 well plate or 96 well strips
2. Distilled or deionized water
3. 1X PBS
4. 10 µL to 1000 µL adjustable single channel micropipettes with disposable tips
5. 50 µL to 300 µL adjustable multichannel micropipette with disposable tips
6. Multichannel micropipette reservoir
7. Microplate Reader
Storage
Upon receipt, store Assay Reagent A at -20°C. Store all other components at -80°C. If the kit will be used in multiple experiments, aliquot each component before freezing to avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles.

Preparation of Samples
Samples should be assayed immediately or stored at -80°C prior to performing the assay. Optimal experimental conditions for samples must be determined by the investigator. The following recommendations are only guidelines and may be altered to optimize or complement the user’s experimental design. A set of serial dilutions is recommended for samples to achieve optimal assay results and minimize possible interfering compounds. Run proper controls as necessary. Always run a standard curve with samples.

- Tissue Lysates: Sonicate or homogenize tissue sample in cold isopropanol and centrifuge at 10,000 x g for 10 minutes at 4°C. Aliquot the supernatant for storage at -80°C. Samples must be diluted at least 5-10-fold in deionized H₂O prior to testing in the assay.
- Cell Lysates: Sonicate or homogenize cells in cold isopropanol and centrifuge at 10,000 x g for 10 minutes at 4°C. Aliquot the supernatant for storage at -80°C. Samples must be diluted at least 5-10-fold in deionized H₂O prior to testing in the assay.
- Serum: Avoid hemolyzed and lipemic blood samples. Collect blood in a tube with no anticoagulant. Allow the blood to clot at room temperature for 30 minutes. Centrifuge at 2500 x g for 20 minutes. Remove the yellow serum supernatant without disturbing the white buffy layer. Aliquot samples for testing and store at -80°C. Perform dilutions in deionized H₂O as necessary.
- Plasma: Avoid hemolyzed and lipemic blood samples. Collect blood with heparin or citrate and centrifuge at 2000 x g and 4°C for 10 minutes. Remove the plasma layer and store on ice. Avoid disturbing the white buffy layer. Aliquot samples for testing and store at -80°C. Perform dilutions in deionized H₂O as necessary.

Preparation of Bile Acid Standard Curve
Prepare fresh bile acid standards by diluting in deionized H₂O according to Table 1 below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tubes</th>
<th>250 µM Bile Acid Standard (µL)</th>
<th>Deionized H₂O (µL)</th>
<th>Resulting Bile Acid Concentration (µM)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>100 of Tube #1</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>100 of Tube #2</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>6.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>100 of Tube #3</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3.12</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>100 of Tube #4</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>1.56</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>100 of Tube #5</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 1. Preparation of Bile Acid Standards.
**Assay Protocol**
Each Bile Acid standard and sample should be assayed in duplicate or triplicate. A freshly prepared standard curve should be used each time the assay is performed.

*Note: Each sample replicate requires two paired wells, one to be treated with 3α-HSD (Reagent B) and one without the enzyme (NADH).*

1. Add 20 μL of the diluted bile acid standards or samples to the 96-well microtiter plate.
2. Add 150 μL of Assay Reagent A to each well and mix contents thoroughly.
3. Incubate at 37°C for 5 minutes.
4. Add 50 μL of Assay Reagent B to the standards and one half of the paired sample wells and mix thoroughly.
5. Add 50 μL of NADH Reagent to the other half of the paired sample wells and mix the well contents thoroughly.
6. Incubate at 37°C for 30-60 minutes.
7. Read the plate at a primary wavelength of 405 nm and a secondary wavelength 630 nm using a microplate spectrophotometer.

**Example of Results**
The following figures demonstrate typical Total Bile Acid Assay results. One should use the data below for reference only. This data should not be used to interpret or calculate actual sample results.
Figure 2: Bile Acid Standard Curve.
Calculation of Results

1. Subtract the 630 nm absorbance from the 405 nm absorbance.
2. Determine the average absorbance values for each sample, control, and standard.
3. Subtract the average zero standard value from itself and all standard values.
4. Graph the standard curve (see Figure 2).
5. Subtract the sample well values without 3α-HSD (NADH) from the sample well values containing enzyme (Assay Reagent B) to obtain the difference. The absorbance difference is due to the enzyme 3α-HSD activity:

   \[ \Delta A = A_{Rgt\, B} - A_{NADH} \]

6. Compare the change in absorbance \( \Delta A \) of each sample to the standard curve to determine and extrapolate the quantity of bile acid present in the sample. Only use values within the range of the standard curve.
References

Recent Product Citations


**Warranty**

These products are warranted to perform as described in their labeling and in Cell Biolabs literature when used in accordance with their instructions. THERE ARE NO WARRANTIES THAT EXTEND BEYOND THIS EXPRESSED WARRANTY AND CELL BIOLABS DISCLAIMS ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR WARRANTY OF FITNESS FOR PARTICULAR PURPOSE. CELL BIOLABS’s sole obligation and purchaser’s
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